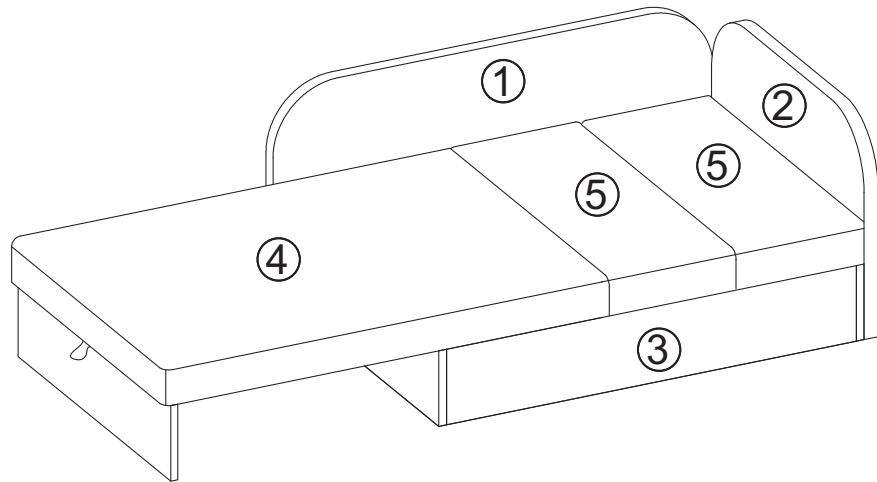
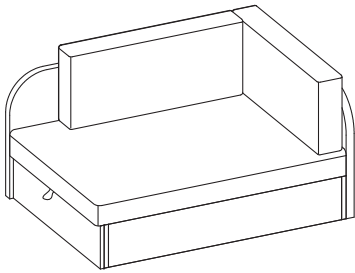
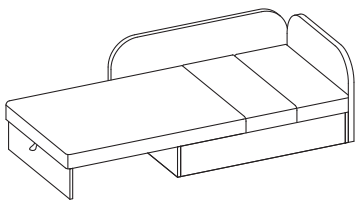
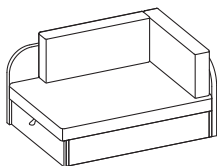


Sofa dziecięca

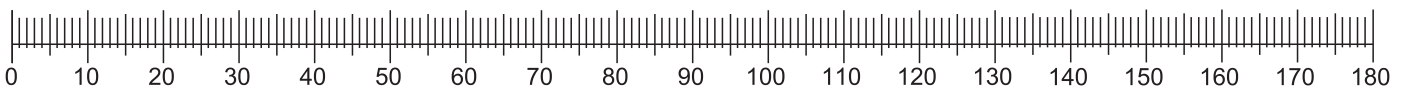
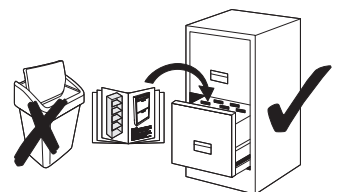
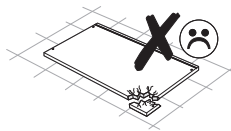
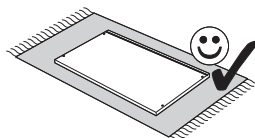
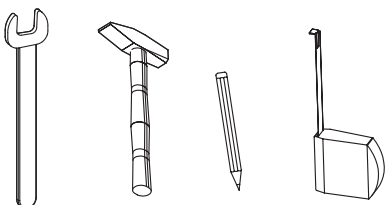
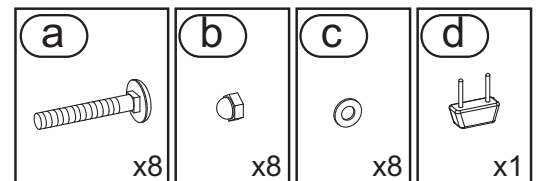
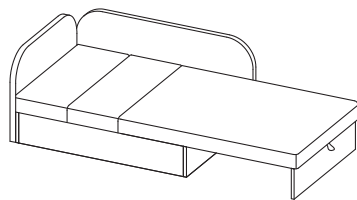
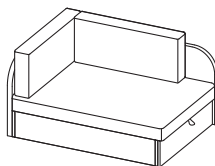


Możliwość wyboru

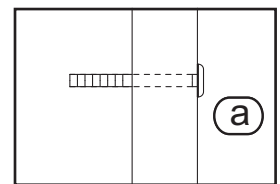
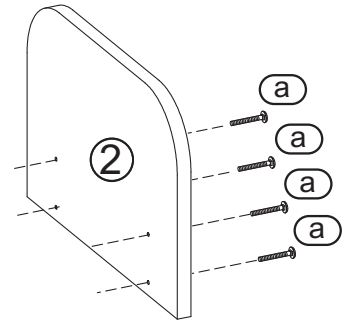
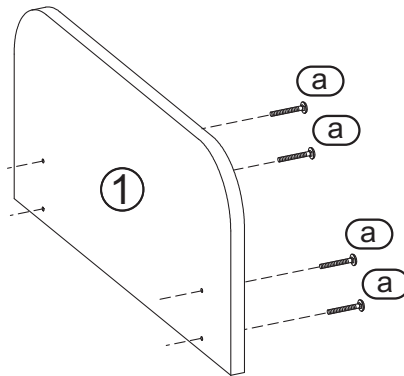
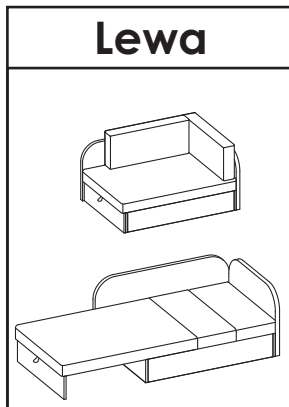
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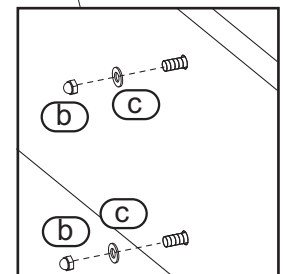
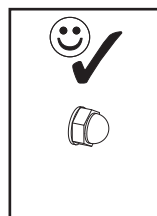
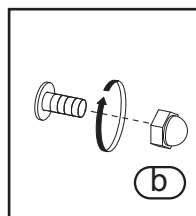
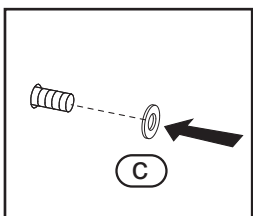
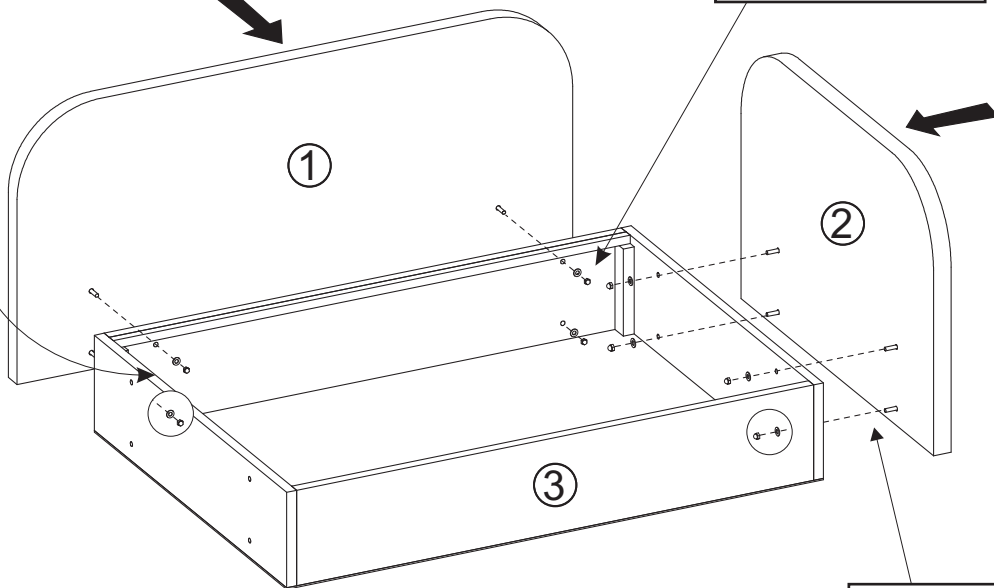
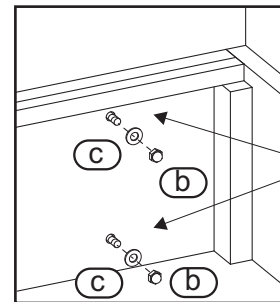
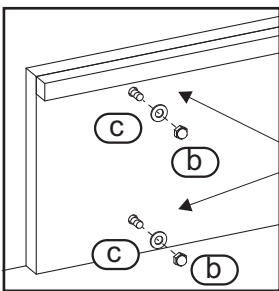
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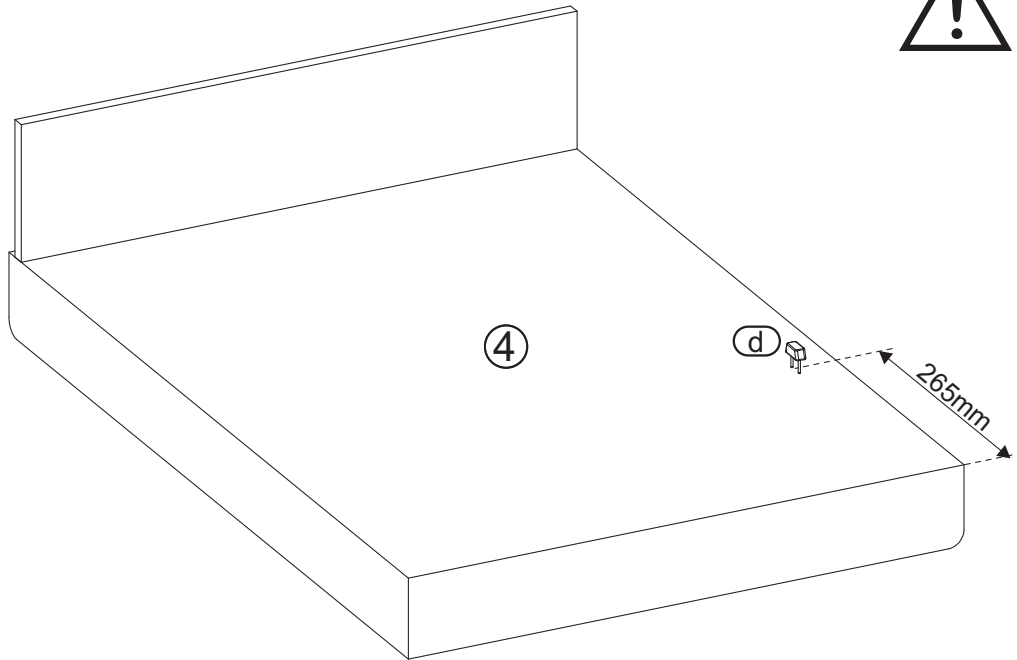
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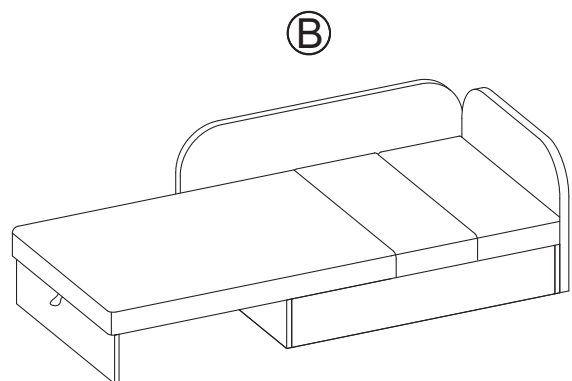
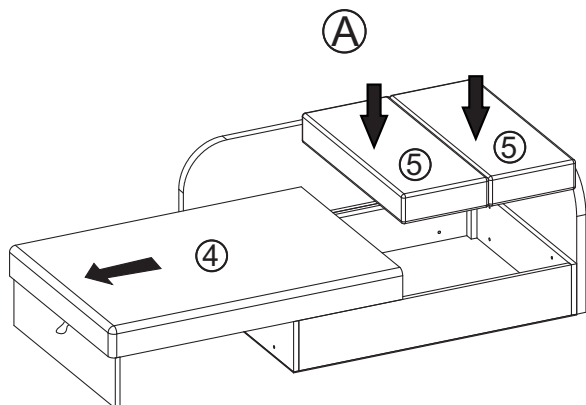
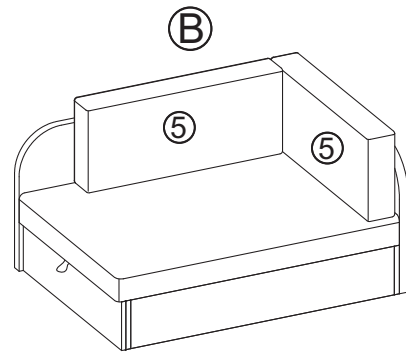
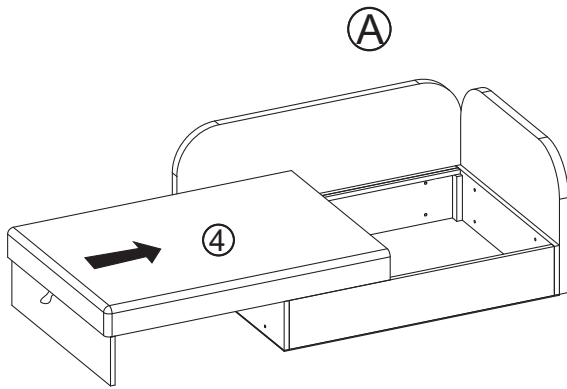
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3



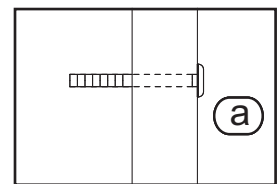
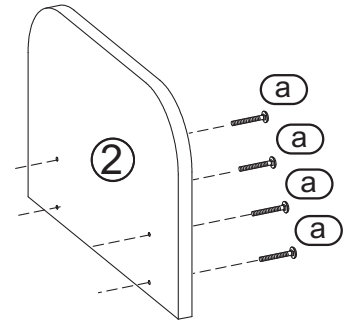
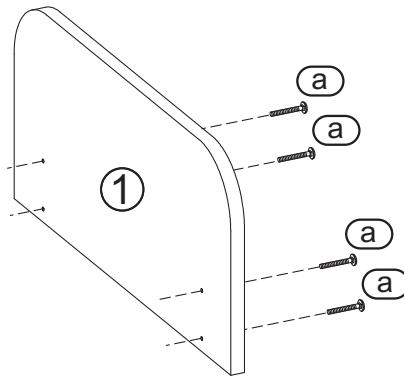
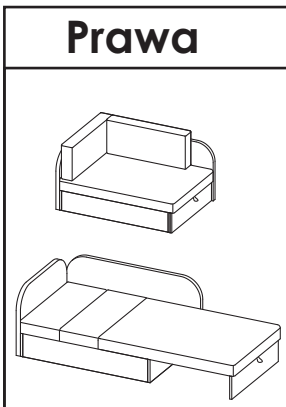
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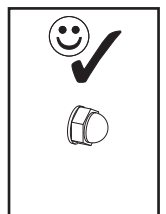
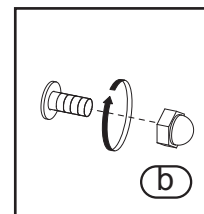
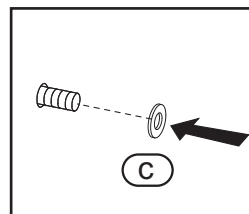
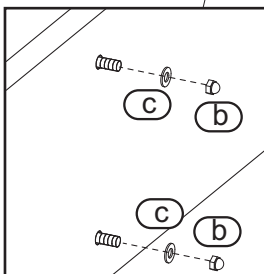
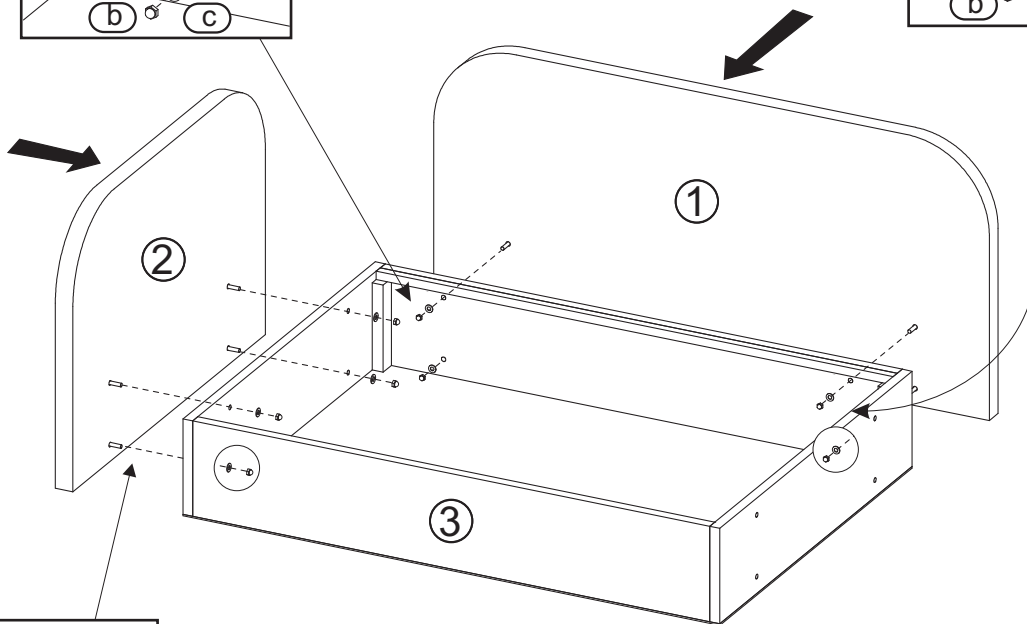
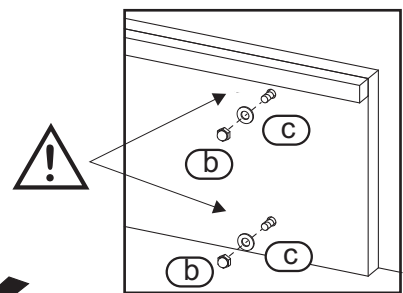
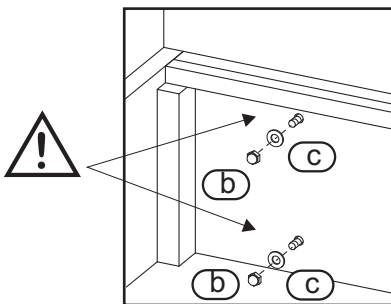
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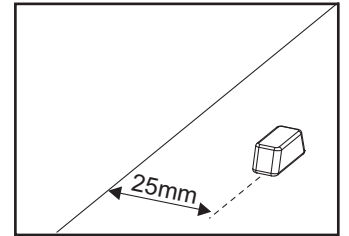
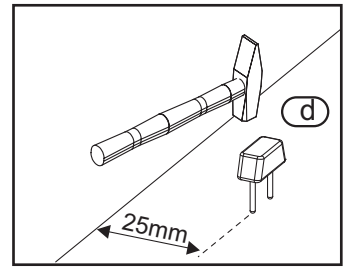
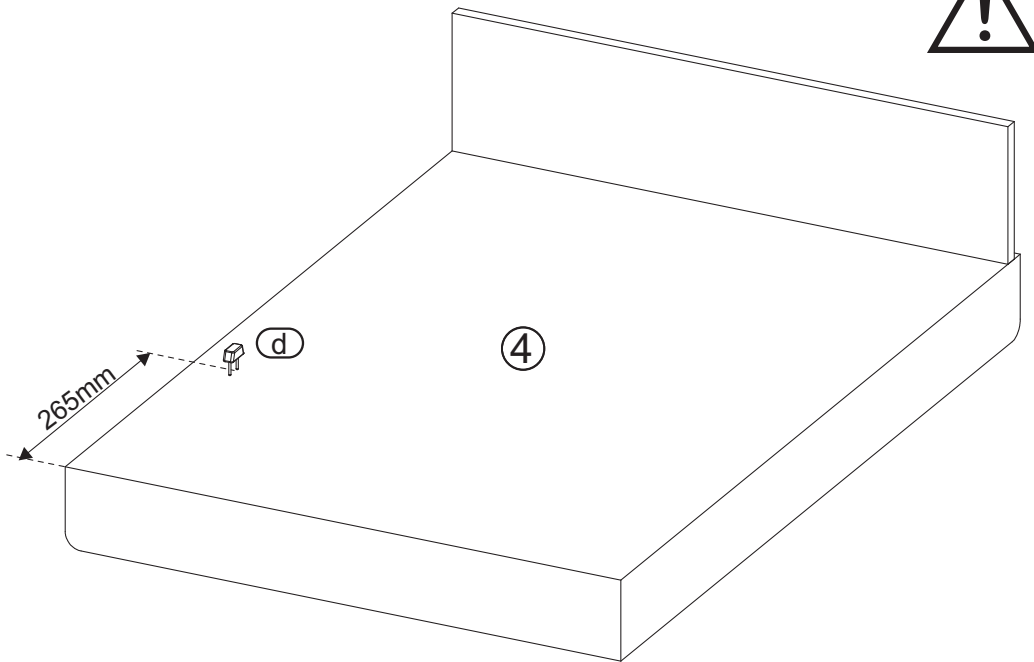
Prawa



2



3



4

